

ENGLISH PLUS

WITH
ANSWER
KEY

VOCABULARY BUILDING



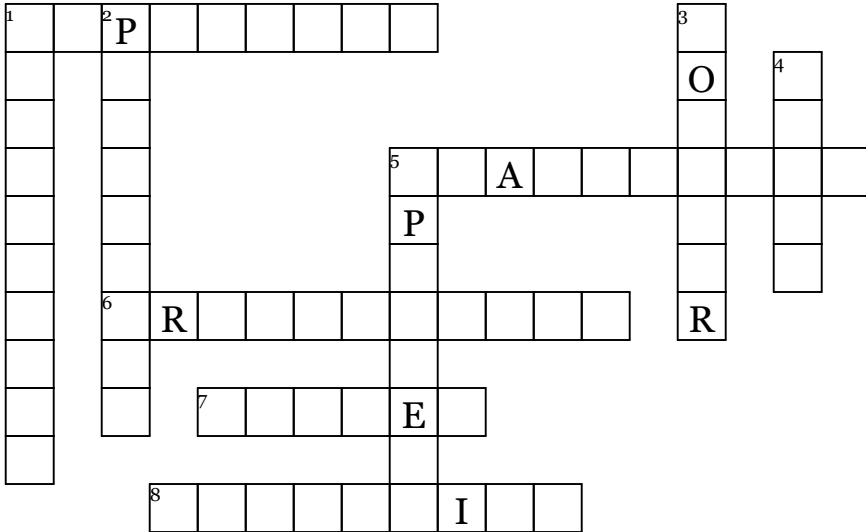
FIVE AND ALIVE

And a review of 4 previous vocabulary building episodes

- EPISODE 686 THE WRECK OF THE TEN SAIL
- EPISODE 689 THE MOST IMPORTANT CHEMICAL REACTION IN THE WORLD
- EPISODE 693 CUNA CREATIONS
- EPISODE 694 THE BIRTH OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS

Five and Alive

Using the Across and Down clues, write the correct words in the numbered grid below.



ACROSS

1. If you _____ something such as a plan, you ensure that what has been planned is done.
5. _____ means relating to the structure of the bodies of people and animals.
6. You can refer to the suffering or difficulty that you experience in a particular situation as _____s.
7. Something that is _____ has a mark, fault, or mistake in it.
8. A _____ stage is related to the stage where the formation, development or growth of something occurs.

DOWN

1. When we use _____ referring to a substance, we mean that it's capable of catching fire, causing fires, or burning readily.
2. _____s are factors or limits which affect the way that something can be done or made.
3. _____s are a group of trees and shrubs, for example pine trees and fir trees, that grow in cooler areas of the world. They have fruit called cones, and very thin leaves called needles which they do not normally lose in winter.

4. If you have no _____s about doing something, you are not worried that it may be wrong in some way.
5. If something is _____ to you, it is clear and obvious to you.

For each question below a number of similar words appear, but only one is spelled correctly and matches the clue that is provided. Write the letter of the correctly spelled word in the space by the question number.

1. ___ a. ANATOMICLE b. ANATOMICEL c. ANATOMICALE
d. ANATOMICAL
skeletal, structural, related to anatomy
2. ___ a. CONIFER b. CONIFEP c. CONIFIR d. CONIFR
any of a class (Pinatae) of cone-bearing, gymnospermous trees and shrubs, mostly evergreens, including the pine, spruce, fir, cedar, yew, and cypress
3. ___ a. PARAMETAR b. PARAMETIR c. PERAMETER
d. PARAMETER
framework, guideline, restriction, criterion
4. ___ a. AGPARENT b. APARENT c. APPAREPT d. APPARENT
An _____ situation, quality, or feeling seems to exist, although you cannot be certain that it does exist.
5. ___ a. INCENDIERY b. INCENDIARY c. INCENDIAREE
d. ENCENDIARY
_____ weapons or attacks are ones that cause large fires.
6. ___ a. FLAWD b. FLAWWED c. FLLAWED d. FLAWED
damaged, defective, imperfect, blemished

7. ___ a. FERMATIVE b. FORMATIV c. FURMATIVE
d. FORMATIVE
A _____ period of time or experience is one that has an important and lasting influence on a person's character and attitudes.
8. ___ a. IMLEMUNT b. IMPLEMENT c. IMLEMANT
d. IMPPLEMENT
carry out, effect, carry through, complete
9. ___ a. QAULM b. QUALME c. QUALM d. QWALM
a sudden sensation of misgiving or unease
10. ___ a. TRIBULATON b. TRIBULASSION c. TRIBULATIEN
d. TRIBULATION
trouble, care, suffering, worry

Choose the best option the completes the sentences below:

1. ___ One minute there is a single _____ burning, then suddenly sparks will fly hundreds of yards and start new flames in other evergreens, which can rapidly destroy an entire forest.
a. flawed b. parameter c. anatomical d. incendiary
e. conifer
2. ___ Your body is organized _____ly into tissues, organs, and systems that carry on life processes.
a. qualm b. anatomical c. formative d. implement
e. tribulation
3. ___ Your body operates within a narrow range of chemical and physical _____s.
a. apparent b. conifer c. flawed d. implement
e. parameter
4. ___ Development, the second characteristic of life, probably became _____ when you entered early adolescence.
a. tribulation b. parameter c. qualm d. formative
e. apparent

5. ___ These uneven changes probably caused you to experience some _____s about your appearance.
a. anatomical b. formative c. incendiary d. qualm
e. anatomical
6. ___ If the conditions are right, fire also develops. From its _____ stage as a tiny spark, it grows to a flicker, then a small blaze, and finally a roaring inferno.
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7. ___ Fire does not have a similar set of mechanisms for times of _____. It reacts strictly to outside influences and does not possess inner controls.
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a. incendiary b. anatomical c. qualm d. formative
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9. ___ Since fire exhibits only four of the five characteristics of life, any assertion that fire is alive is _____. To be alive, a substance must have all five characteristics.
a. parameter b. incendiary c. conifer d. flawed
e. tribulation
10. ___ Any time you start to drift outside this range, the body's built-in mechanisms _____ your return to a normal condition.
a. conifer b. anatomical c. tribulation d. formative
e. implement

Review of the Previous 4 Word Power Episodes

Using the Across and Down clues, write the correct words in the numbered grid below.

The crossword puzzle grid consists of 24 numbered starting points for words. The grid is composed of white squares for letters and black squares for empty space. The numbered squares are:

- 1: Row 1, Column 2 (Letter: L)
- 2: Row 2, Column 5 (Letter: L)
- 3: Row 3, Column 1
- 4: Row 3, Column 4
- 5: Row 3, Column 6 (Letter: U)
- 6: Row 3, Column 8
- 7: Row 4, Column 1
- 8: Row 4, Column 3 (Letter: R)
- 9: Row 4, Column 6
- 10: Row 5, Column 3 (Letter: I)
- 11: Row 5, Column 7 (Letter: W)
- 12: Row 6, Column 2
- 13: Row 6, Column 5 (Letter: A)
- 14: Row 7, Column 7
- 15: Row 8, Column 2
- 16: Row 8, Column 8
- 17: Row 9, Column 1 (Letter: D)
- 18: Row 9, Column 6
- 19: Row 9, Column 3
- 20: Row 9, Column 7
- 21: Row 10, Column 2 (Letter: P)
- 22: Row 10, Column 8 (Letter: D)
- 23: Row 10, Column 5 (Letter: A)
- 24: Row 10, Column 1 (Letter: C)

ACROSS

1. If you _____ something such as power or control, you give it up.
3. To _____ a particular quality to something means to give it that quality.
5. When you _____ something you put it into action.
8. If you _____ something, especially something that is difficult to get, you obtain it.
9. Someone who is _____ spends a lot of time or energy in supporting something that they believe in very strongly, especially a political or religious ideal.
10. A _____ of a particular place is a person, animal, or plant that lives or grows in this place.
11. A _____ against something protects you against it. A _____ of something protects it.
12. A _____ experience is good for you, even though it may seem difficult or unpleasant at first.
14. If someone or something is _____ by problems or fears, they have many problems or fears which affect them severely.

DOWN

1. If you refer to something or someone as a _____ of an earlier period, you mean that they belonged to that period but have survived into the present.
2. If someone or something is _____ with a lot of heavy things, they are holding or carrying them.
4. A _____ of something such as a statue, building, or weapon is an accurate copy of it.
6. If you _____ something or if it _____s, you stretch it so that it becomes longer.
7. If you _____ something with a particular feature or quality, you provide it with that feature or quality.
13. If you _____ pain, suffering, or an unpleasant condition, you make it less intense or severe.
16. A _____ is something that is observed to happen or exist. We usually use it to talk about remarkable things.
17. When something _____s or when you _____ it, it spreads over a wide area.
18. If you describe something as _____, you mean that it is very harmful.

15. If something such as a building or a piece of scenery has _____, it is impressive because of its size, its beauty, or its power.
19. If a country _____s, or _____s its armed forces, or if its armed forces _____, they are given orders to prepare for a conflict.
21. When things such as dead plants or animals _____, or when something _____s them, they change chemically and begin to decay.
23. If a person or society has _____ ideas or behavior, they try to avoid making people suffer or they help people who are suffering.
24. Something that is _____ is unusual and interesting, usually because it comes from or is related to a distant country.
20. A _____ role, point, or figure in something is one that is very important and affects the success of that thing.
22. Dire is used to emphasize how serious or terrible a situation or event is.

Choose the best option the completes the sentences below:

1. _____ After witnessing this _____ year after year, one might begin to take this rebirth of plant life for granted, In reality, however, it is quite amazing.
 a. heartening b. phenomenon c. placid d. elongate
 e. denizen
2. _____ Would it not be possible, in time of peace and quiet, to form relief societies for the purpose of having care given to the wounded in wartime by _____, devoted, and thoroughly qualified volunteers?
 a. beset b. pernicious c. zealous d. calamity e. disperse

3. — According to this source, the HMS Convert was bound from Jamaica to Great Britain in February 1794, under the command of Captain John Lawford. With the frigate as a _____, the convoy of merchant vessels were laden with West Indian sugar and rum.
a. decompose b. phenomenon c. bulwark
d. humanitarian e. procure
4. — Obsessed with the idea of trying to alleviate future suffering and hoping to arouse in others his own fervent conviction that Europe's wounded soldiers should never again have to endure such _____ suffering, he wrote a booklet titled A Memory of Solferino.
a. impart b. invest c. complementary d. dire e. endow
5. — A popular version of this shipwreck dates it to 1788 and mentions a naval escort. Other stories suggest that the _____ was caused by pirate ships.
a. relic b. derive c. calamity d. grandeur e. paramount
6. — The chief claim to fame of the denizens of these islands lies with the women; travelogues, leisure magazines, and movies often feature their dazzling, _____ beauty, complete with nose rings and beaded ankles and wrists.
a. bulwark b. exotic c. accessible d. relinquish e. stylized
7. — The evolution of the mola exemplifies a necessary _____ for the Cuna-adopting new ways to survive in the modern world while at the same time keeping their culture intact.
a. pivotal b. mobilize c. pragmatic d. dichotomy e. laden
8. — Somewhere, far below the deceptively _____ turquoise waters off the Cayman Islands, lies an important piece of history.
a. salutary b. replica c. exemplify d. placid e. alleviate
9. — The Geneva committee was discouraged; if the relief societies were going to achieve their purpose, an international agreement of a purely _____ nature had to be reached.
a. salvage b. actuate c. fervent d. exotic e. humanitarian
10. — Although the booklet aroused _____ interest throughout Europe when it was published in 1862, it moved a group of people in Geneva to take action.
a. pragmatic b. placid c. relic d. procure e. heartening

11. — He never got his interview with Napoleon. Instead, the emperor and his ally, the king of Sardinia, _____d troops against Austria in the hill town of Solferino.
a. mobilize b. fervent c. alleviate d. endow e. zealous
12. — These questions address the very core of life itself. Almost all life on earth is powered by energy _____ed by the sun.
a. bulwark b. impart c. phenomenon d. grandeur
e. replica
13. — On his return to Geneva, Switzerland, Dunant was _____ with concern over the lack of organized medical care on the battlefield.
a. salvage b. disperse c. stylized d. beset e. dichotomy
14. — A few hours later, however, several ships that had sailed ahead wrecked on the reefs of the largest island. One of these ships fired a warning shot, and the captain of the Convert gave the signal for the convoy to _____.
a. exemplify b. accessible c. complementary
d. paramount e. disperse
15. — After the cold gray of winter, spring brings a sense of freshness and renewal. The _____ effect of the new season has been celebrated in festivals and ceremonies for centuries.
a. salutary b. pivotal c. exotic d. actuate e. invest
16. — This dramatic, colorful needlework is found nowhere else in the world, and it is unlikely that _____s will ever be successfully made by machine.
a. denizen b. impart c. replica d. relinquish
e. decompose
17. — Philanthropists decided to form a committee to _____ Dunant's ideas and asked him to be a member.
a. humanitarian b. salutary c. dire d. pernicious
e. actuate
18. — The _____ theme represented in mola design is nature. The earliest examples were abstract interpretations of the texture of brain coral, but the designs have become increasingly complex, stylized images of animals and plants.
a. paramount b. calamity c. heartening d. laden
e. elongate

19. ___ Obsessed with the idea of trying to alleviate future suffering and hoping to arouse in others his own _____ conviction that Europe's wounded soldiers should never again have to endure such dire suffering, he wrote a booklet titled A Memory of Solferino.
a. mobilize b. fervent c. beset d. humanitarian e. derive
20. ___ The solar energy is absorbed by chlorophyll and converted into chemical energy stored in the bonds of an intermediate compound. During this phase, water is decomposed, ultimately giving off oxygen and leaving hydrogen ions behind. This oxygen is then _____ to you and other living things.
a. fervent b. bulwark c. denizen d. phenomenon
e. accessible
21. ___ Obsessed with the idea of trying to _____ future suffering and hoping to arouse in others his own fervent conviction that Europe's wounded soldiers should never again have to endure such dire suffering, he wrote a booklet titled A Memory of Solferino.
a. elongate b. zealous c. alleviate d. impart e. procure
22. ___ A little sunny warmth, some water, soil, and seeds can _____ a field with explosions of flowers and a dense green cover in just a few weeks.
a. pernicious b. exotic c. dire d. endow e. derive
23. ___ Perhaps more than anything else, the green sprouts that burst from the soil and gradually _____ upward reflect this annual renewal.
a. heartening b. elongate c. paramount d. dichotomy
e. mobilize
24. ___ The chief claim to fame of the _____s of these islands lies with the women; travelogues, leisure magazines, and movies often feature their dazzling, exotic beauty, complete with nose rings and beaded ankles and wrists.
a. actuate b. denizen c. stylized d. relinquish e. placid
25. ___ The solar energy is absorbed by chlorophyll and converted into chemical energy stored in the bonds of an intermediate compound. During this phase, water is _____d, ultimately giving off oxygen and leaving hydrogen ions behind. This oxygen is then accessible to you and other living things.
a. laden b. exemplify c. decompose d. disperse e. endow

26. — According to this source, the HMS Convert was bound from Jamaica to Great Britain in February 1794, under the command of Captain John Lawford. With the frigate as a bulwark, the convoy of merchant vessels were _____ with West Indian sugar and rum.
a. replica b. pragmatic c. pivotal d. laden e. invest
27. — Cuna women, who learn the complex process from their mothers, first stack anywhere from two to seven layers of different-colored cloth. Then they cut designs into the top layer and sew the designs' edges with _____ stitchery.
a. grandeur b. calamity c. complementary d. salutary e. relic
28. — These autotrophs capture energy from the sun and use it directly or store it for future use, Other organisms, called heterotrophs, eat autotrophs and extract the energy and nutrients stored in their cells. Thus, directly or indirectly, the energy that powers almost all life is _____d from the sun.
a. derive b. complementary c. decompose d. actuate e. salvage
29. — The Cuna women initially made their molasses for _____ reasons, without a thought to selling them.
a. derive b. denizen c. pragmatic d. salvage e. calamity
30. — Eighteenth-century official documents _____d from the archives of Great Britain and Jamaica reveal an intriguing story.
a. procure b. mobilize c. stylized d. fervent e. complementary
31. — Today, there are plans to recover _____s, such as cannons, anchors, ships' fittings, and navigational instruments.
a. impart b. relinquish c. salutary d. relic e. decompose
32. — The crew _____d some of the cargo from the ships involved in the "Wreck of the Ten Sail" before they sank.
a. procure b. disperse c. salvage d. accessible e. heartening

33. — Although the wrecks of the British frigate HMS Convert and nine of its fifty-eight-ship merchant convoy will never _____ the treasures of Spanish galleons, they may provide historians with the opportunity to reconstruct part of eighteenth century maritime life and culture.
a. relinquish b. pragmatic c. exemplify d. paramount
e. beset
34. — Ever since the sixteenth century, the coral reefs surrounding the islands have been a _____ snare for hundreds of ships, including the Convert.
a. pernicious b. zealous c. phenomenon d. dire e. invest
35. — Although folk-art experts have attempted to _____ the patterns with religious symbolism, the designs are probably purely decorative.
a. relic b. invest c. dichotomy d. placid e. bulwark
36. — The paramount theme represented in mola design is nature. The earliest examples were abstract interpretations of the texture of brain coral, but the designs have become increasingly complex, _____ images of animals and plants.
a. pivotal b. grandeur c. stylized d. replica e. endow
37. — Photosynthesis is the _____ chemical reaction of human existence. So long as we have it, we have the means to survive.
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38. — The evolution of the mola is there to _____ a necessary dichotomy for the Cuna-adopting new ways to survive in the modern world while at the same time keeping their culture intact.
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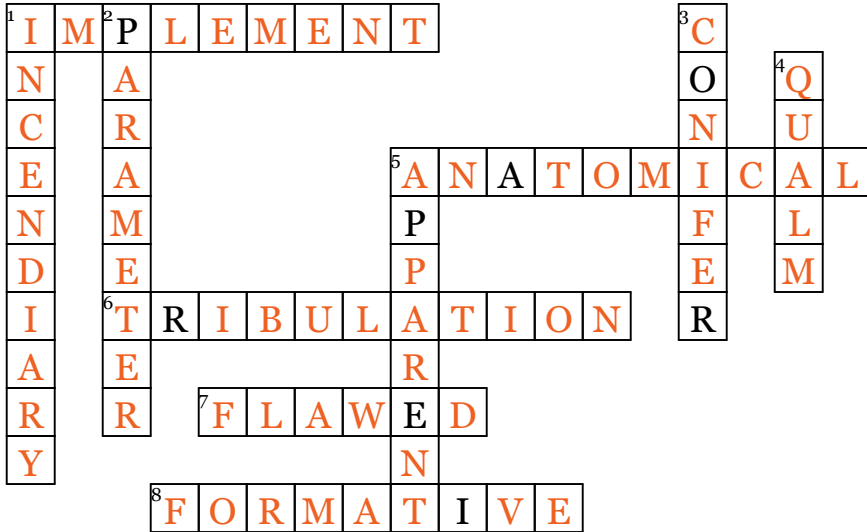
Find the hidden words. The words have been placed horizontally, vertically, or diagonally.

O	R	E	L	I	N	Q	U	I	S	H	D	D	F	E	R	V	E	N	T	F	E	T	Q	T
A	C	T	U	A	T	E	Q	Y	T	Y	I	V	E	T	A	I	V	E	L	L	A	T	Z	K
I	Q	G	U	X	Q	X	E	V	T	H	S	A	B	C	I	L	E	R	X	H	U	A	K	W
T	J	D	K	R	A	W	L	U	B	X	P	V	H	U	M	A	N	I	T	A	R	I	A	N
R	A	O	P	V	D	X	D	O	C	P	E	O	H	Q	L	Y	X	C	N	D	E	R	Z	J
A	E	L	B	I	S	S	E	C	C	A	R	L	L	P	S	S	Q	Y	U	I	X	X	L	X
P	Q	H	L	V	F	R	Z	F	I	U	S	T	H	R	E	E	K	N	O	C	O	Q	Q	J
M	B	E	S	E	T	C	E	M	T	R	E	D	I	C	A	L	P	E	M	H	T	N	K	P
I	Y	W	C	M	D	Y	A	P	G	R	A	N	D	E	U	R	F	C	A	O	I	F	Z	H
V	V	F	E	S	E	P	L	I	L	X	N	E	Z	I	N	E	D	S	R	T	C	R	G	P
Y	G	F	V	F	C	C	O	Z	P	I	L	A	T	O	V	I	P	V	A	O	Y	E	D	E
F	Y	S	I	C	O	Y	U	L	Q	H	C	L	R	G	I	Y	M	B	P	M	Z	G	L	R
I	G	A	R	U	M	V	S	D	J	X	L	A	E	R	I	D	T	U	M	Y	V	A	D	N
L	I	L	E	T	P	C	I	T	A	M	G	A	R	P	R	Z	W	I	T	S	E	V	N	I
P	N	U	D	I	O	K	E	N	E	D	A	L	C	B	E	X	J	O	M	P	L	L	D	C
M	Q	T	Q	J	S	P	R	O	C	U	R	E	F	E	H	U	Y	I	D	A	E	A	M	I
E	M	A	B	R	E	E	Q	C	H	P	H	E	N	O	M	E	N	O	N	N	L	S	H	O
X	N	R	T	Y	R	A	T	N	E	M	E	L	P	M	O	C	R	T	Z	B	E	A	X	U
E	X	Y	J	B	X	L	E	Z	I	L	I	B	O	M	E	T	A	G	N	O	L	E	C	S
N	Y	G	N	I	N	E	T	R	A	E	H	T	V	D	S	T	Y	L	I	Z	E	D	C	P

EXOTIC	COMPLEMENTARY	RELIC
INVEST	MOBILIZE	DECOMPOSE
GRANDEUR	ZEALOUS	DERIVE
ENDOW	LADEN	PROCURE
ELONGATE	DIRE	SALVAGE
DENIZEN	PERNICIOUS	PLACID
CALAMITY	REPLICA	ALLEVIATE
RELINQUISH	PRAGMATIC	ACTUATE
BULWARK	PIVOTAL	ACCESSIBLE
HEARTENING	IMPART	HUMANITARIAN
EXEMPLIFY	PARAMOUNT	BESET
PHENOMENON	SALUTARY	FERVENT
DICHOTOMY	STYLIZED	DISPERSE

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24. Something that is _____ is unusual and interesting, usually because it comes from or is related to a distant country.
20. A _____ role, point, or figure in something is one that is very important and affects the success of that thing.
22. Dire is used to emphasize how serious or terrible a situation or event is.

Choose the best option the completes the sentences below:

1. b After witnessing this _____ year after year, one might begin to take this rebirth of plant life for granted, In reality, however, it is quite amazing.
 a. heartening b. phenomenon c. placid d. elongate
 e. denizen
2. c Would it not be possible, in time of peace and quiet, to form relief societies for the purpose of having care given to the wounded in wartime by _____, devoted, and thoroughly qualified volunteers?
 a. beset b. pernicious c. zealous d. calamity e. disperse

3. c According to this source, the HMS Convert was bound from Jamaica to Great Britain in February 1794, under the command of Captain John Lawford. With the frigate as a _____, the convoy of merchant vessels were laden with West Indian sugar and rum.
a. decompose b. phenomenon c. bulwark
d. humanitarian e. procure
4. d Obsessed with the idea of trying to alleviate future suffering and hoping to arouse in others his own fervent conviction that Europe's wounded soldiers should never again have to endure such _____ suffering, he wrote a booklet titled A Memory of Solferino.
a. impart b. invest c. complementary d. dire e. endow
5. c A popular version of this shipwreck dates it to 1788 and mentions a naval escort. Other stories suggest that the _____ was caused by pirate ships.
a. relic b. derive c. calamity d. grandeur e. paramount
6. b The chief claim to fame of the denizens of these islands lies with the women; travelogues, leisure magazines, and movies often feature their dazzling, _____ beauty, complete with nose rings and beaded ankles and wrists.
a. bulwark b. exotic c. accessible d. relinquish e. stylized
7. d The evolution of the mola exemplifies a necessary _____ for the Cuna-adopting new ways to survive in the modern world while at the same time keeping their culture intact.
a. pivotal b. mobilize c. pragmatic d. dichotomy e. laden
8. d Somewhere, far below the deceptively _____ turquoise waters off the Cayman Islands, lies an important piece of history.
a. salutary b. replica c. exemplify d. placid e. alleviate
9. e The Geneva committee was discouraged; if the relief societies were going to achieve their purpose, an international agreement of a purely _____ nature had to be reached.
a. salvage b. actuate c. fervent d. exotic e. humanitarian
10. e Although the booklet aroused _____ interest throughout Europe when it was published in 1862, it moved a group of people in Geneva to take action.
a. pragmatic b. placid c. relic d. procure e. heartening

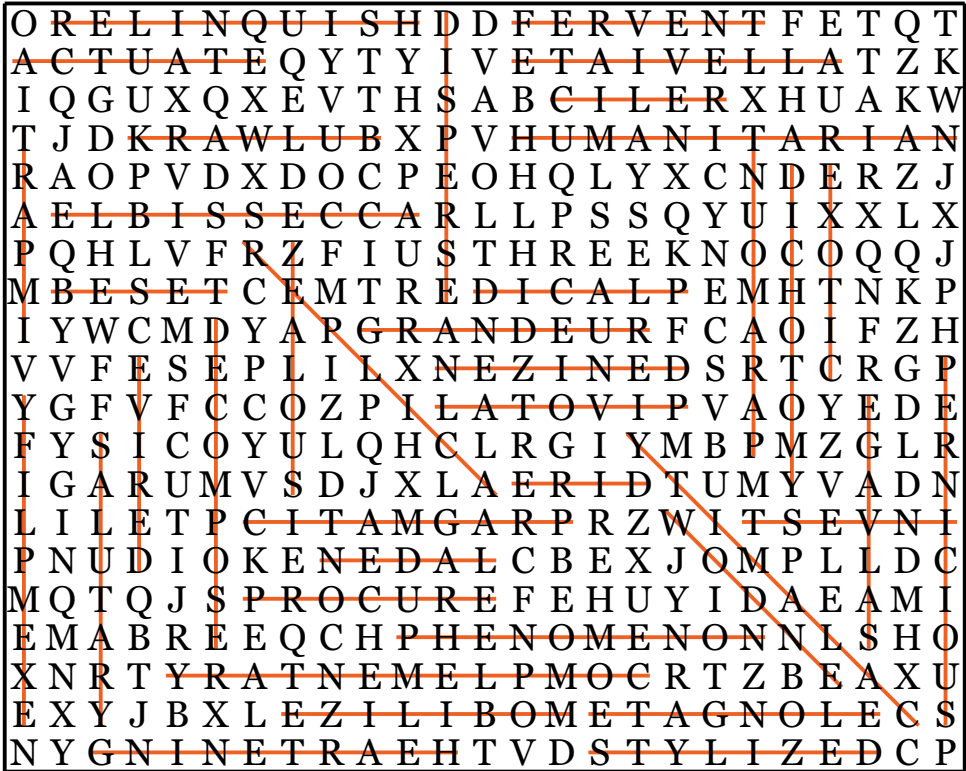
11. a He never got his interview with Napoleon. Instead, the emperor and his ally, the king of Sardinia, _____d troops against Austria in the hill town of Solferino.
a. mobilize b. fervent c. alleviate d. endow e. zealous
12. b These questions address the very core of life itself. Almost all life on earth is powered by energy _____ed by the sun.
a. bulwark b. impart c. phenomenon d. grandeur
e. replica
13. d On his return to Geneva, Switzerland, Dunant was _____ with concern over the lack of organized medical care on the battlefield.
a. salvage b. disperse c. stylized d. beset e. dichotomy
14. e A few hours later, however, several ships that had sailed ahead wrecked on the reefs of the largest island. One of these ships fired a warning shot, and the captain of the Convert gave the signal for the convoy to _____.
a. exemplify b. accessible c. complementary
d. paramount e. disperse
15. a After the cold gray of winter, spring brings a sense of freshness and renewal. The _____ effect of the new season has been celebrated in festivals and ceremonies for centuries.
a. salutary b. pivotal c. exotic d. actuate e. invest
16. c This dramatic, colorful needlework is found nowhere else in the world, and it is unlikely that _____s will ever be successfully made by machine.
a. denizen b. impart c. replica d. relinquish
e. decompose
17. e Philanthropists decided to form a committee to _____ Dunant's ideas and asked him to be a member.
a. humanitarian b. salutary c. dire d. pernicious
e. actuate
18. a The _____ theme represented in mola design is nature. The earliest examples were abstract interpretations of the texture of brain coral, but the designs have become increasingly complex, stylized images of animals and plants.
a. paramount b. calamity c. heartening d. laden
e. elongate

19. b Obsessed with the idea of trying to alleviate future suffering and hoping to arouse in others his own _____ conviction that Europe's wounded soldiers should never again have to endure such dire suffering, he wrote a booklet titled A Memory of Solferino.
a. mobilize b. fervent c. beset d. humanitarian e. derive
20. e The solar energy is absorbed by chlorophyll and converted into chemical energy stored in the bonds of an intermediate compound. During this phase, water is decomposed, ultimately giving off oxygen and leaving hydrogen ions behind. This oxygen is then _____ to you and other living things.
a. fervent b. bulwark c. denizen d. phenomenon
e. accessible
21. c Obsessed with the idea of trying to _____ future suffering and hoping to arouse in others his own fervent conviction that Europe's wounded soldiers should never again have to endure such dire suffering, he wrote a booklet titled A Memory of Solferino.
a. elongate b. zealous c. alleviate d. impart e. procure
22. d A little sunny warmth, some water, soil, and seeds can _____ a field with explosions of flowers and a dense green cover in just a few weeks.
a. pernicious b. exotic c. dire d. endow e. derive
23. b Perhaps more than anything else, the green sprouts that burst from the soil and gradually _____ upward reflect this annual renewal.
a. heartening b. elongate c. paramount d. dichotomy
e. mobilize
24. b The chief claim to fame of the _____s of these islands lies with the women; travelogues, leisure magazines, and movies often feature their dazzling, exotic beauty, complete with nose rings and beaded ankles and wrists.
a. actuate b. denizen c. stylized d. relinquish e. placid
25. c The solar energy is absorbed by chlorophyll and converted into chemical energy stored in the bonds of an intermediate compound. During this phase, water is _____d, ultimately giving off oxygen and leaving hydrogen ions behind. This oxygen is then accessible to you and other living things.
a. laden b. exemplify c. decompose d. disperse e. endow

26. d According to this source, the HMS Convert was bound from Jamaica to Great Britain in February 1794, under the command of Captain John Lawford. With the frigate as a bulwark, the convoy of merchant vessels were _____ with West Indian sugar and rum.
a. replica b. pragmatic c. pivotal d. laden e. invest
27. c Cuna women, who learn the complex process from their mothers, first stack anywhere from two to seven layers of different-colored cloth. Then they cut designs into the top layer and sew the designs' edges with _____ stitchery.
a. grandeur b. calamity c. complementary d. salutary e. relic
28. a These autotrophs capture energy from the sun and use it directly or store it for future use, Other organisms, called heterotrophs, eat autotrophs and extract the energy and nutrients stored in their cells. Thus, directly or indirectly, the energy that powers almost all life is _____d from the sun.
a. derive b. complementary c. decompose d. actuate e. salvage
29. c The Cuna women initially made their molasses for _____ reasons, without a thought to selling them.
a. derive b. denizen c. pragmatic d. salvage e. calamity
30. a Eighteenth-century official documents _____d from the archives of Great Britain and Jamaica reveal an intriguing story.
a. procure b. mobilize c. stylized d. fervent e. complementary
31. d Today, there are plans to recover _____s, such as cannons, anchors, ships' fittings, and navigational instruments.
a. impart b. relinquish c. salutary d. relic e. decompose
32. c The crew _____d some of the cargo from the ships involved in the "Wreck of the Ten Sail" before they sank.
a. procure b. disperse c. salvage d. accessible e. heartening

33. a Although the wrecks of the British frigate HMS Convert and nine of its fifty-eight-ship merchant convoy will never _____ the treasures of Spanish galleons, they may provide historians with the opportunity to reconstruct part of eighteenth century maritime life and culture.
a. relinquish b. pragmatic c. exemplify d. paramount
e. beset
34. a Ever since the sixteenth century, the coral reefs surrounding the islands have been a _____ snare for hundreds of ships, including the Convert.
a. pernicious b. zealous c. phenomenon d. dire e. invest
35. b Although folk-art experts have attempted to _____ the patterns with religious symbolism, the designs are probably purely decorative.
a. relic b. invest c. dichotomy d. placid e. bulwark
36. c The paramount theme represented in mola design is nature. The earliest examples were abstract interpretations of the texture of brain coral, but the designs have become increasingly complex, _____ images of animals and plants.
a. pivotal b. grandeur c. stylized d. replica e. endow
37. c Photosynthesis is the _____ chemical reaction of human existence. So long as we have it, we have the means to survive.
a. pernicious b. exotic c. pivotal d. laden e. elongate
38. c The evolution of the mola is there to _____ a necessary dichotomy for the Cuna-adopting new ways to survive in the modern world while at the same time keeping their culture intact.
a. invest b. humanitarian c. exemplify d. alleviate e. dire

Find the hidden words. The words have been placed horizontally, vertically, or diagonally.



- | | | |
|------------|---------------|--------------|
| EXOTIC | COMPLEMENTARY | RELIC |
| INVEST | MOBILIZE | DECOMPOSE |
| GRANDEUR | ZEALOUS | DERIVE |
| ENDOW | LADEN | PROCURE |
| ELONGATE | DIRE | SALVAGE |
| DENIZEN | PERNICIOUS | PLACID |
| CALAMITY | REPLICA | ALLEVIATE |
| RELINQUISH | PRAGMATIC | ACTUATE |
| BULWARK | PIVOTAL | ACCESSIBLE |
| HEARTENING | IMPART | HUMANITARIAN |
| EXEMPLIFY | PARAMOUNT | BESET |
| PHENOMENON | SALUTARY | FERVENT |
| DICHOTOMY | STYLIZED | DISPERSE |