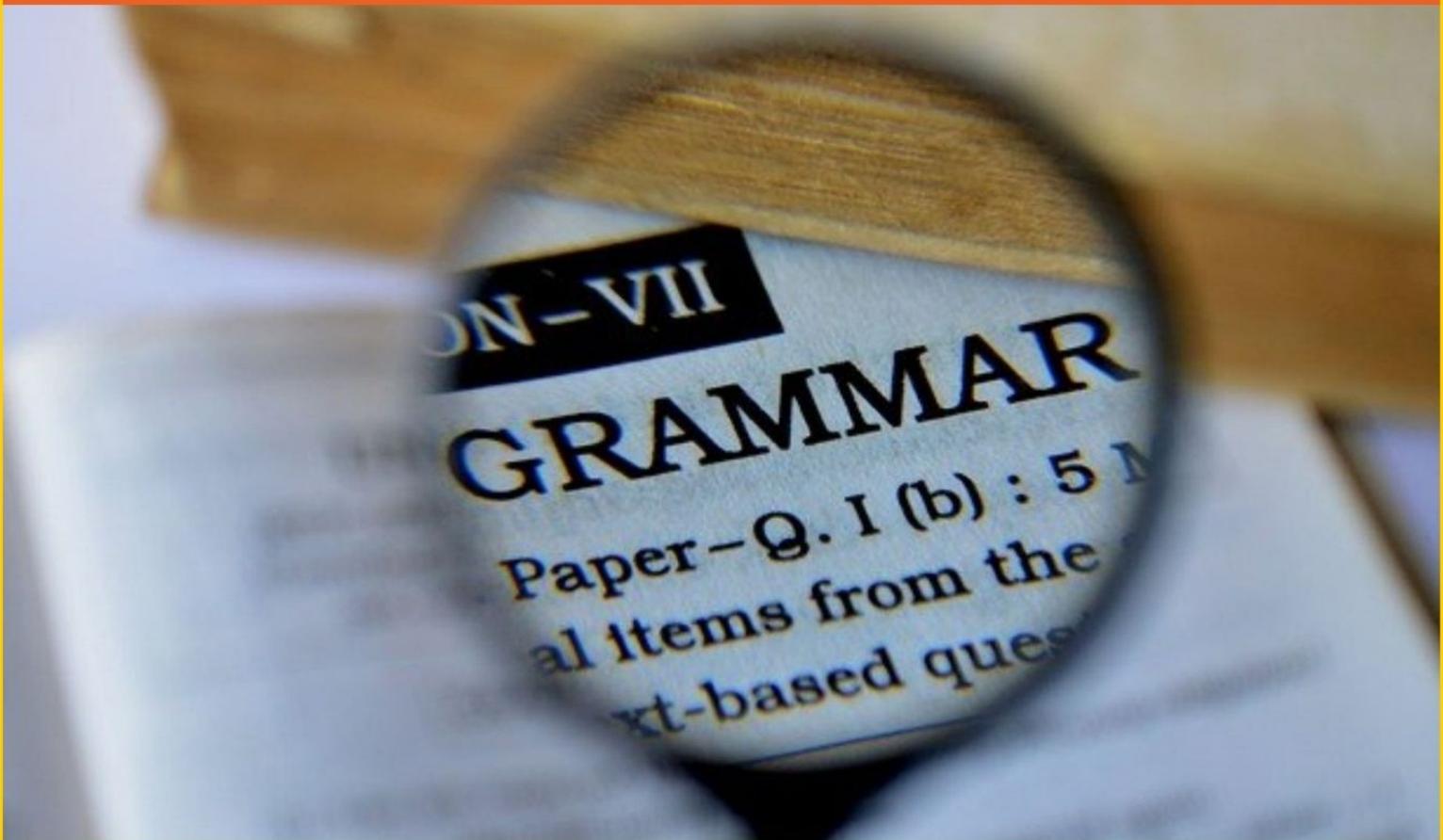# ENGLISH PLUS

PRACTICE WORKSHEETS

GRAMMAR

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

Grammar | Conditionals

1. **Complete the sentences with the words listed below.**

   would do   will do   would have done

   ● Rita believes in hard work and wants her children to work hard. She always tells them, "If you work hard every day, you (A) _____ well."

   ● Scott is smart, but he doesn't work very hard. As a result, he is not good at his job. His co-workers often tell him, "If you worked hard every day, (B) _____ well."

   ● Mark planned to study hard for a test yesterday, but some friends called, and he decided to go out with them. He didn't study at all, and he didn't do well on his test the next day. His teacher told him, "If you had studied yesterday, you (C) _____ well on the test."

2. **Decide if each sentence expresses a habitual or future meaning.**

   A. If it rains, the streets get wet.   _____

   B. If it rains, the street will get wet.   _____

   C. If the meetings run late, I leave early.   _____

   D. If it rains, we take the bus.   _____

3. **Decide if each sentence expresses a real or an unreal idea.**

   A. If I had more money, I would buy a new car.   _____

   B. If the shirts were on sale, I would get a few.   _____

   C. If you are a teacher, you can help me.   _____

   D. If you were the mangager, things would be a lot better.   _____

4. **Complete the sentences with the verbs in parentheses.**

   - If I have enough apples, I (bake) (A)_____ an apple pie this afternoon.

   - I would fix your bike if I (have) (B)_____ the right screwdriver.

   - I (go) (C)_____ to a movie tonight if I don't have any homework to do.

   - I would turn on my phone if (be, not) (D)_____ in a meeting right now.

5. **Complete the sentences with the verbs in parentheses.**

   - Oil floats on water. If you pour oil on water, it (float) (A)_____ .
     _____

   - If there (be) (B)_____ no trees on earth, there (be, not) (C)_____ enough oxygen. Life as we know it (exist, not) (D)_____ .
     _____

   - If you boil water, it (disappear) (E)_____ into the atmosphere as vapor.
     _____

   - Many animals hibernate in the winter. One reason is because of food. If animals (hibernate, not) (F)_____, they (need) (G)_____ to find food at a time when food is scarce.

   - If people (have) (H)_____ paws instead of hands with fingers and opposable thumbs, the machines we use in everyday life (have to) (I)_____ be constructed very differently. We (be, not) (J)_____ able to turn knobs, push small buttons, or hold tools and utensils securely.

6. **Complete the sentences with the verbs in parentheses.**

   - A: You should tell your father exactly what happened. If I (be) were you, I (tell) would tell him the truth as soon as possible.

   - B: You're right. I'll do it.

   - A: If I (have) (A)_____ my camera with me yesterday, I (take) (B)_____ a picture of Alex standing on his head.

   - B: He's good at yoga. He can do a lot of different poses.

   - A: I'm almost ready to plant my garden. I have a lot of seeds. Maybe I have more than I

need. If I (have) <u>(C)</u>_____ more seeds than I need, I (give) <u>(D)</u>_____

_____ some to my neighbor.

- B: She would really appreciate it.

- A: George has only two pairs of socks. If he (have) <u>(E)</u>_____ more than two

pairs of socks, he (have to, not) <u>(F)</u>_____ wash his socks so often.

- B: I'm not sure that he washes them that often!

- A: Since I broke my foot, I haven't been able to clean my apartment.

- B: Why didn't you say something? I (come) <u>(G)</u>_____ over and (help)

helped you if you (tell) <u>(H)</u>_____ me.

- A: I know you (come) <u>(I)</u>_____ right away if I (call) <u>(J)</u>_____

you, but I didn't want to bother you.

- B: It wouldn't have been a bother. What are friends for?

- A: It's been a long drought. It hasn't rained for over a month. If it (rain, not) <u>(K)</u>_____

_____ soon, a lot of crops (die) <u>(L)</u>_____. If the crops (die)

<u>(M)</u>_____, many people (go) <u>(N)</u>_____ hungry this coming winter.

- B: I'm very worried about our water supply.

- A: Shhh! Your father is taking a nap. Uh-oh. You woke him up.

- B: Sorry. If l (realize) <u>(O)</u>_____ he was sleeping, I (make, not) <u>(P)</u>_____

_____ so much noise when I came in.

- A: What (we, use) <u>(Q)</u>_____ to look at ourselves when we comb our hair if

we (have, not) <u>(R)</u>_____ mirrors?

- B: It would be very strange to live without mirrors.

Grammar | Conditionals

1. A. ● will do   B. ● you would do   C. ● will have done

2. A. habitual   B. future   C. habitual   D. habitual

3. A. unreal   B. unreal   C. real   D. unreal

4. A. ● will bake   B. ● had   C. ● will go   D. ● were not

5. A. ● floats   B. ● were   C. ● would not be

    D. ● would not exist   E. ● disappears   F. ● did not hibernate

    G. ● would need   H. ● had   I. ● would have to

    J. ● would not be

6. A. ● had had   B. ● would have taken

    C. ● have   D. ● will give

    E. ● had   F. ● would not have to

    G. ● would have come   H. ● had told

    I. ● would have come   J. ● had called

    K. ● doen't rain   L. ● will die

    M. ● die   N. ● will go

    O. ● had realized   P. ● wouldn't have made

    Q. ● would we use   R. ● didn't have